Index

editing for DNS zones, 228, 229 administration, network, 45, 251 128-bit encryption, 32 Registry (fig.), 83 administrative rights, security and, 5 Active Directory administrative tasks, delegating in access between corporate locations Active Directory, 128 account policy management, configuring and securing VPNs, Administrators group, delegation 125 - 128360-365 control, 137 administrative task delegation, configuring Windows 2000 as 128 - 139Adminpak.msi, 132 router, 345-360 AH (Authentication Header advantage over Windows NT, 40 partner organization access, Protocol) built-in groups, rights (table), 142 365-367 components, 110 defined, 289 security risks, 342 described, 272-274 converting zones to, 227 Access Control Entry (ACE), creating IPSec policies, 285 anti-virus programs 67, 81, 95 corporate administration of, 45 designing structure of, 115-117 Access Control Lists. See ACLs e-mail, 7, 380 DNS, reliance on, 220 access permissions (table), 76 Internet access, 393 domains, 111 access to information, security Apcompat.exe, 249 forests, 112 risks and, 3 API, Extensible Authentication group policy implementation, access to internal network, 8 Protocol (EAP), 309 144 - 155access tokens implementing security groups, Apple Talk protocol, 297, 345 defined, 95 139-144 application-level security, 395 described, 66 integrated zone, 221, 222, 256 Application server mode, 239, 256 access to network services, 6 introduction, 109 application support, PKI, 177 access to network traffic, security managing account policies, applications risks and, 4 125-128 installing automatically, accessing resources on Windows organizational units (OUs), 113 remotely, 231 2000 network, 65-70 network, evaluating security schema defined, 156 account lockout needs, 49 securing, 116–124 policy, 126 that use PKI technology, 177 sites described, 114 remote access, 314 attacks structure and trusts (fig.), 112 account policies corporate networks, 8–9 Tree, 156 managing, 125-128 user account use, 170 DoS. See DoS attacks testing, 164 e-mail virus, 7 vs. public key infrastructure, 170 ACE (Access Control Entry), Active Directory Tree defined, 156 external security risks, 8 67, 81, 95 firewall, 390 Active Directory Users container ACLs (Access Control Lists) (fig.), 143 IP spoofing, 380 assigning ACEs to, 81 Add New Hardware Wizard, 296 man-in-the-middle, 4, 5 defined, 95 administering Group Policy out-of-band, 390 described, 67

social engineering, 315

inheritance, 151

auditing, 86, 96	network communications	subordinate root, 185
authentication	security, 287–288	verification process, 175
certificate-based, 63, 64	PKI planning,	case projects
client, defined, 209	implementation, 207	Fleetwood Credit Union
configuring options for remote access clients, 312	securing network resources, 93–94	security risk evaluation, 20
configuring remote access,	securing network services,	connecting company locations, 375
308–317	254–255	
down-level client, 63	securing remote access, 330	group policy implementation, 167
evaluating corporate security, 47	biometric systems, 58	Internet security, 411
Kerberos process (fig.), 59, 60	blocking Group Policy	PKI solution, 217
mutual, 359, 369	inheritance, 152	
	bulk encryption key, 210	remote access, 339
network, 58	business model, 22, 36	securing network communi- cations, 294
NTLM, 62	business processes, 28–31	
PKI process, 172	business processes, 20 51 business-to-business (B2B)	securing server resources, 108 terminal service
remote access, 65	communications, 365	deployment, 264
server, defined, 210	·	Southdale Property
SMB signing, 266	С	Management
UNIX, 251–252	CA (Certificate Authority). See	access by partner
user, 58–65	also CAs	organizations, 375
user resource, WAN	enterprise root, 184	DNS, Terminal Services, 263
connections, 344	hierarchy, 183, 209	LAN security concerns, 19
Authentication Header Protocol.	root, defined, 209	PKI investigation, 217
See AH	root certificate (fig.), 176	remote access
Authentication Service defined, 96	standalone, subordinate, 185, 210	implementation, 339
Authenticode, digitally signed	callbacks	securing network
content, 180	configuring options, 312, 313	communications, 294
В	defined, 331	securing server resources, 107
back-to-back DMZ, use	caller IDs, 313, 331	setting password policies, 167
described, 392	card readers, 180	speeding access to Internet, 411
Bandwidth Allocation Protocol	CAs (Certificate Authorities).	Technical Consultants, security
(BAP)	See also CA	planning, 56
configuring with multilink	authentication infrastructure, 64	certificate-based authentication
properties, 300	certificate server hierarchy, 182	choosing method of
defined, 331	defined, 96, 209	assignment, 193
Basicdc.inf, Basicsv.inf,	described, structure, 174	configuring servers to use, 191
Basicwk.inf, 249	installing, 188	cross, 184
best practices	integration with third-party, 205	described, 63, 64
access between corporate locations, 368	managing group policy settings, 198	mapping user accounts to, 199–201
Active Directory design, 155	PKI process described, 173	177-201
implementing PKI, 207-208	standalone, 185	

requesting from a Certificate company networks, limiting corporations, business model, 22 Server (fig.), 202 access to, 366 corporate locations revocation of, 197 Compatws.inf, 249 access between. See access Certificate Server, 170 Computer Local group, 156 between corporate locations and CA hierarchy, 182-183 computers collecting information about, 41 client implementation, 201-205 encrypting traffic between, 10 information exchange between, using IPSec, 277 securing access between, described, 209 theft of, 3 341 - 367implementation, 188–199 confidentiality of data over WAN securing data transmission, installing, 188-191 connections, 344 365-366 certificate server hierarchy and configuring corporate networks, hacking into, 8 type, 182, 184 client proxy settings (fig.), 401 corporations certificates. See digital certificates Certificates snap-in, requesting, dial-up servers, 296 business processes of, 28 managing certificates with, 204 firewalls, 385-386 change-control policies of, 46 certificate templates available in IAS, 326 corporate management model, 32 Windows 2000 (table), 187 ICS, 382 geographic scope, 31–32 Certification, MCSE, exam Internet clients, 396-401 growth strategies, 37 objectives, Appendix A Internet Explorer Content IT integration, 38 Certification Authority. Advisor (fig.), 400 locations. See corporate locations See CA, CAs IP filter properties (fig.), 280 networking structures, services, certification requests network options for dial-up 42-46 configuring advanced settings clients (fig.), 303 network security evaluation, 49 (fig.), 203 remote access clients, 300 ownership and control, 23-24 managing, 196 remote access policies, 319 privately owned, 25 Challenge Handshake RIS, 232, 237 products and services, 26, 28 Authentication Protocol router-based packet filter public and private information, 29 (CHAP), 65, 310 (fig.), 358 relationships with other change-control policies, router options, 345-348 organizations, 35 corporate, 46 RRAS server authentication security model, identifying CHAP (Challenge Handshake method (fig.), 311 current, 48 Authentication Protocol), 65, 310 RRAS to use IAS (fig.), 329 security planning components, child domains defined, 156 security policy setting (fig.), 88 21-50 Cipher command line tool, 94 SMB security, 266-271 structure of publicly traded clear text, and SMTP, 4, 10 SNMP trap destinations (fig.), 247 (fig.), 23client authentication defined, 209 visions and goals, 36 taskpads, 133 clients, prestaged, 257 VPN client, 307 Cpresult utility, 154 Client Services for Netware, 253 VPN port settings (fig.), 306 creating Code Red Worm, 379 Group Policies, 148 **VPNs. 360** commands IP filters, 279 containers, Group Policy, 146 choosing for taskpad (fig.), 136 IPSec policy rules, 284 Content Advisor, 399 secedit.exe, 124 packet filter, 357 control lists communities, SNMP, 245 Registry configuration file, 269 access, 67 security templates, 162, 250 NTFS Access (fig.), 69

shared folders, 71, 102	demand-dial routers	digital certificates
taskpads, 133	configuring RRAS as, 351	defined, 209
trust paths, 184	defined, 369	PKI process, 173
VPN connection (fig.), 304	demand-dial routing, 347, 352	digital signatures
credentials	demilitarized zone. See DMZ	and e-mail, 179
setting remote dial-up (fig.), 359	denial-of-service attack. See	hash described, 172
dial-in, dial-out, 356	DoS attacks	purpose, 171
CRLs (certificate revocation lists)	deploying IPSec policies, 284	Digital Subscriber Line (DSL), 30
defined, 209	designing	digitally signed content, 180
publishing schedule, 197	Active Directory for	directory service defined, 156
cross certificates, 184	delegation, 137	Directory Services Client, down
customizing MMC, 132	certificate server hierarchy, 182	level client authentication, 63
_	firewalls, 2	Discretionary Access Control
D	secure access to Internet,	Lists (DACLs), 67, 96
DACLs (Discretionary Access	377–395	distributed model of IT
Control Lists), 67, 96	secure networks, 11	administration, 39
data encryption	DHCP (Dynamic Host	distribution groups, 139, 157
and e-mail, 179	Configuration Protocol)	DMZ (demilitarized zone)
levels, 243	defined, 257	back-to-back, 392, 404
using private, public, session	gathering information at	defined, 404
keys (fig.), 171	corporate locations, 44	described, 390
data integrity, WAN	DHCP servers	designing for corporations, 22
connections, 344	adding to DNSUpdateProxy	limiting access to resources
data recovery	group, 230–231	using, 366
certificates, 199	and IP addresses, 219	securing resources within
managing, 80	configuring to update DNS, 224	(fig.), 367
DC Security.inf, 250	dial-in profiles, configuring	three-horned firewall, 391
decentralized IT administration	(table), 321	DNS (Domain Naming Service)
model, 39	dial out credentials, 356	configuring DHCP servers to
decision-making process,	dial-up clients	update, 224
corporate, 31 Defltdc.inf, Defltsv.inf,	configuring, 300	defined, 257
Defltwkk.inf, 248	configuring network	Dynamic, defined, 257
delegating administrative tasks, 128	connection type (fig.), 301	gathering information about
delegation, designing Active	configuring network options	networking services, 44
Directory for, 137	for (fig.), 303	tab options (fig.), 225
Delegation of Administration	dial-up connections and private	DNS servers
Wizard, 138	network infrastructure, 342	and DHCP servers, 219
Delegation of Control Wizard, 131	dial-up servers	securing installation, 222-223
delegations, 156	configuring, 296	zone types, 221–222
demand-dial	configuring IP addressing	DNS service described, 220
interface, adding, 373	options, 299	DNSUpdateProxy security group
securing VPN connection, 375	Digest Authentication, 65	described, 256

properties (fig.), 231	described, 78	examples of shared and NTFS
secure dynamic update	implementing, 79	permissions (table), 77
process, 230	e-mail	exporting IP Security policies, 286
DNS zones	evaluating corporate security	Extensible Authentication
converting to be Active	needs, 47	Protocol (EAP), 65
Directory integrated, 227	secure, 179	F
defined, 256	virus-infected, 7, 380	file downloads, unauthorized, 393
described, 221	Encapsulating Security Payload	file resources, securing, 70–78
Domain Admins group, 5, 116	(ESP), 274, 289	file structures, designing for
Domain Controller, DNS and, 220	Encrypted File System, EFS	access, 70
domain local groups defined, 157	encrypting	file systems, encrypting, 78–81
Domain Naming Service. See DNS	file system, 78–81	filtering
domains	traffic between corporate loca-	event logs, 91, 92
child, defined, 156	tions, 10	Group Policy settings, 153
defined, 157	encryption	packet, 357, 369
root, defined, 157	128-bit outside of N. America, 32	filters
DoS attacks	adjusting level in Terminal	IP, creating, 279
bandwidth consumption (fig.), 7	Services, 243	packet, defined, 405
defined, 13	defined, 369	firewall attacks, 390
described, 6	IP Security (IPSec), 181	firewall rules
down-level client authentication, 63	over WAN connections, 359	allowing HTTP traffic (fig.), 387
drivers	public and private keys, 171	described, 388, 404
IPSec, 277, 289	viewing settings with Cipher, 94	firewalls
software, incompatibility with	Enterprise Admins group, 116	configuring, 385
other components, 393	enterprise CA defined, 209	and corporate IT administrative
DSL (Digital Subscriber Line), 304	enterprise root CA, 184	model, 40
Dynamic DNS defined, 257	EPROM, 180	corporate security, 34
Dynamic Host Configuration	erasable, programmable memory (EPROM), 180	defined, 13, 404
Protocol. See DHCP	ESP (Encapsulating Security	described, 1
dynamic updates DNS and, 223–224	Payload), 274, 289	hackers circumventing, 8
process described, 229	event logs	IPSec packets and, 364
process described, 229	filtering, 91, 92	ISA Server 2000 as, 395
E	managing, 89	network security, 49
EAP (Extensible Authentication	and security templates, 119	separating private networks
Protocol), 65, 309, 331	Events Properties dialog box	from Internet, 386
e-commerce	(fig.), 91	static mapping configurations
authentication process, 172	Event Viewer	on (fig.), 389
certificate-based authentication, 63	auditing with, 86	three-horned DMZ, 391
editing access control lists, 68	on domain controller (fig.), 90	usage reports and intrusion
EFS	Exam, MCSE Certification,	detection, 390
data encryption, decryption, 181	Appendix A	Fleetwood Credit Union. See
defined, 96		case projects

no override option (fig.), 153

folders, creating shared, 71, 102 objects, 146 DNS server configuration, updates, 261 forests defined, 157 overview, 144 installing Certificate Services, 214 forward lookup zones, 221 troubleshooting settings, 154 IPSec policies, 293 FTP (File Transfer Protocol), 394 researching company security Computer Local, defined, 156 G needs, 54 default, built-in, 140 Gateway Services for Netware, 253 revoking a certificate, 216 distribution, 139, 157 Generic Routing Encapsulation securing DNSUpdateProxy security, 256 (GRE), 362, 369 client web browser, 409 domain local, defined, 157 Generic Routing Protocol resources in servers, 102 Global, defined, 157 (GRE), 362 setup, system requirements, 17 local rights (table), 141 geographic scope of security SMB signing request, 292 security. See security groups plans, 31 testing account lockout policy, 164 Universal, defined, 157 global catalogs defined, 157 hardware, requirements for **GUID** global groups, 142, 157 hands-on projects, 17 described, 146 globally unique identifier hash described, 172 determining a computer's, 235 (GUID), 146, 235 hierarchy, certificate server, 182 GPOs (Group Policy Objects) Н Hisecws.inf, Hisecdc.inf, 250 creating, 166 hackers, corporate networks and, 8 HKEY-LOCAL MACHINE described, 146 handshake, SSI, 178 Registry key, 84, 314 GRE (Generic Routing hands-on projects Encapsulation), 362, 369 adding demand-dial interface, 373 group policies. See also IAS (Internet Authentication company security plan design, Group Policy Service) 54-55 conflicts between, 150 adding RADIUS client to configuring creating, 148 (fig.), 328 Certificate Services for smart implementing for security, 144 administration tool, 327 card use, 215 IPSec configuration, 278 configuring (fig.), 327 Content Advisor, 410 options for policy enforcement configuring as RADIUS NAT servers, 408 server, 326 (table), 151 Routing and Remote Access Public Key Policies (fig.), 198 configuring RRAS to use, 329 as router, 373 SMB signing, 270 defined, 331 RRAS as Network Address Group Policy. See also group policies installing, 326 Translation server, 408 administering inheritance of, 151 ICMP, Smurf program and, 7 RRAS as VPN server, 336 assigning Account Policy to ICS (Internet Connection creating Active Directory, 119 Sharing) custom MMC, 163 blocking inheritance (fig.), 152 configuring, 382 custom MMC and adding configuration options (table), 145 defined, 331, 404 security snap-in, 161 defined, 157 described, 381 security templates, 162 enabling, disabling settings enabling (fig.), 383 user account permissions, 336 (fig.), 149 identifying client certificate User Certificate for encrypted managing, 147 needs, 186 e-mail, 216

delegating administrative tasks, 164

IEAK, 401, 405

IIS (Internet Information	usage policies, 401	Encapsulating Security Payload
Services)	Internet Authentication Service.	(ESP), 274
basic security measures, 380	See IAS	exporting policies, 286
planning for security, 379	Internet clients, configuring, 396	hacker protection, 9
Certificate Wizard (fig.), 193, 194	Internet Connection Sharing.	negotiation process (fig.), 278
IKE (Internet Key Exchange),	See ICS	policy creation, 283
277, 289	Internet Control Protocol	printer security, 82
images, using RIS to limit client	(ICMP), 7	protecting network data, 181
access, 237	Internet Engineering Task Force	securing network traffic using,
implementing	(IETF), 209	9, 271–288
demilitarized zones, 390	Internet Explorer Administration	and SMB signing, 266
EFS, 79	Kit (IEAK), 401	Transport, Tunnel modes,
security groups, 139–144	Internet Explorer Content	275–276
incremental templates, 249	Advisor, 399, 405	Tunnel mode, encrypting
information	Internet Information Services.	packets, 365
corporate public and private, 29	See IIS	and Windows 2000, 277
technology. See IT	Internet Key Exchange (IKE), 277	IPX/SPX, 345
inheritance	Internet Protocol Security. See IPSec	ISA Server 2000, 395
Group Policies, 150		ISDN connections, 296
permission, 129	Internet security zone, 396 Internetwork Packet	IT administrative structures,
installing	Exchange/Sequenced Packet	identifying, 39
applications automatically, 231	Exchange (IPX/SPX), 345	IT infrastructure, corporate
Certificate Servers, 188–191	IP addresses	integration, 38
IAS, 326	assigning to client computers	K
SNMP service, 246	with RRAS (fig.), 298	KDC (Key Distribution Center)
Terminal Services, 262	configuring for RRAS, 348	defined, 96
Windows 2000 Professional	configuring Windows 2000 not	Windows 2000, network
clients with RIS, 233	to register, 226	security services, 59
Windows 2000 Terminal	IP filters, 279, 281	Kerberos
Services, 239	IP spoofing attacks, 380	authentication process (fig.),
insurance companies, business	IPSec (Internet Protocol	60, 62
process at, 30	Security)	IPSec authentication, 282
internal network, access to, 8	AH packet structure (fig.), 273	network access control, 271
internal security risks, threats and, 2	Authentication Header	policy, 127
international organizations	Protocol (AH), 272-274	smart cards, using, 180
security plans, 31	authentication methods, 282	UNIX, 252
Internet	creating policies for Active	version 5, 96, 252
analyzing exposed	Directory use, 285	Windows 2000 and, 4
components, 379	defined, 13, 209, 289	key, private. See private key
firewall separating private net- work from (fig.), 386	deployment, 284	key, public. See public key
securing internal network from,	driver, 277, 289	key, session. See session key
378–385		Key Distribution Center, 59, 96

L	Group Policy settings for a	detecting, connecting, 296
L2F (Layer 2 Forwarding), 363	CA, 198	and NAS, 324
L2TP (Layer Two Tunneling	RIS servers, 235	monitoring
Protocol)	security groups, 143	shared folder availability, 104
protection against network	security risks, 11–12	shares, 73
sniffers, 223	man-in-the-middle attacks, 4, 5	MPPE (Microsoft Point-to-Point
defined, 332, 369	mappings	Encryption)
IPSec and, 182, 364	reverse proxy (static), 405	defined, 369
and VPN, 305, 363	static, 388, 389	VPN protocol, 362
L2TP/IPSec encapsulation	user accounts to certificates,	MS-CHAP (Microsoft Challenge
structure (fig.), 364	199–201	Handshake Authentication
LAN network diagram (fig.), 42	MCSE Certification Exam	Protocol)
LAN-to-LAN configurations, 349	objectives, Appendix A	defined, 332
laptops, corporate security	Melissa virus, 7	described, 308
evaluation, 48	memory, erasable, programmable	Remote Access authentication
Layer 2 Forwarding (L2F), 363	(EPROM), 180	(table) 65
Layer Two Tunneling Protocol.	message digest defined, 209	version 2, 309
See L2TP	messages	multilinking, 299
local file system security, 242	authentication, 266	mutual authentication, 359, 369
local group rights (table), 141	sending to connected users, 73	N
local Internet security zone, 397	Microsoft Challenge Handshake	naming conventions, corporate
Local Security Settings (fig.), 120	Authentication Protocol. See	security planning, 34
lockout	MS-CHAP	NAS (Network Access Server)
account, 126	Microsoft Management Console.	defined, 332
remote access account, 314	See MMC	described, 324
logon, interactive, 58	Microsoft Point-to-Point	NAT (Network Address
logs, event. See event logs	Encryption. See MPPE	Translation)
	Microsoft Proxy 2.0, 395	described, using, 372–377
M	Microsoft Security Notification	features, 385
Macintosh clients, accessing	Service, 18, 379	internal hosts access Internet
RRAS servers, 297	Microsoft Security Tools web	(fig.), 382
management model, corporate,	site, 380	servers, configuring using
32–34	Microsoft Services for UNIX	RRAS, 384
management rights, SNMP	version 2.0, 251	used behind firewall, 287
communities, 245	MMC (Microsoft Management	viewing Session Mappings table
managing	Console)	(fig.), 386
account policies, 125	customizing, 132	NDS (Network Directory
administrative task delegation, 130	Security Template snap-in, 118	Service) 252
certification requests, 196	modems	Netware clients, securing net-
certification revocations, 197	bypassing security with	work access to, 252
data recovery, 80	personal, 394	network access, securing for
event logs, 89	choosing as demand dial	Macintosh clients, 253–254
group policies, 147	interface (fig.), 354	:

Network Access Server. See NAS network traffic packet structures network address translation. access to, and security risks, 4 IPSec AH (fig.), 273 See NAT policies prohibiting outside IPSec ESP (fig.), 274 network administration connections, 271 PAP (Password Authentication NFS software, 251 collecting corporate information Protocol), 65, 310 about, 45 nonMicrosoft clients, securing partitions, NTFS, 5 tools, Remote Installation access for, 250-254 Password Authentication Protocol Services (RIS), 231 NOTEPAD.EXE, 106 (PAP), 65, 310 network authentication, 58 Notssid.inf, 242, 250 password policies network cards, and IPSec NT file system, 3 changing in a company, 11 negotiation process (fig.), 278 NTFS (NT File System) managing accounts, 125 network communications permissions, 5, 74–78, 96 evaluating, 49 securing, 265-288 NTLM authentication (Windows IT administrative model, 40 securing traffic with IPSec, NT Lan Manager), 62, 96 passwords, random generating 271 - 286nudity, filtering, 399 device, 310 SMB signing, implementing, patches, security, 18, 379 0 266-271 path, trust. See trust paths Oakley logs, 288 Network Connection Wizard, 301 PDAs, evaluating corporate secu-OCFiless.inf, OCFilesw.inf, 250 network diagrams rity needs, 47 Open Shortest Path First. See OSPF LAN sample (fig.), 42 performance, CPU, and SMB organization chart, corporate, 34 WAN sample (fig.), 43 signing, 266 organizational unit (OU) Network Files System (NFS) permission inheritance, 129 defined, 157 software, 251 permissions OSPF (Open Shortest Path First) networking combined share and NTFS, 77 defined, 369 infrastructure, LAN diagram configuring Terminal Services described, 351 sample (fig.), 42 connection (fig.), 242 routing options, 345 services, gathering information inheriting, 129 out-of-band attacks, 390 about, 44-45 managing in corporations, 34 overriding permission inherinetworks NTFS, 74-78, 96 tance, 129 designing secure, 11 overriding inheritance of, 129 internal See internal networks, 8 printer (table), 81 network services packet filtering remote access policies, 317 access to, DoS attacks and, 6 defined, 369 remote access (table), 318 implementing described, 357, 387 share, 70-74, 96 DNS and DHCP security, packet filters shared NTFS (table), 75 220-231 defined, 405 special access (table), 76 RIS security, 231-238 described, 387 special Registry (table), 84 secure access for nonMicrosoft packets, virus attacks and, 7 Permissions Entry dialog box clients, 250, 250-254 packet sniffers (fig.), 76 SNMP security, 244–247 access to network traffic, 4 Personal Digital Assistants, PDAs terminal server security, defined, 3, 13 PGP (Pretty Good Privacy) 238-244 protecting against, 48 described, 209 securing servers using security and secure e-mail, 180

templates, 247-250

ping-of-death, 390	data recovery, 80	Extensible Authentication
PIN numbers, 310	Internet usage, 401	(EAP), 309
PKI (Public Key Infrastructure)	Kerberos, 127	Generic Routing Encapsulation
application support, 177	password, 125	(GRE), 362
authentication, 164, 172	remote access, 317–322	Layer 2 Forwarding (L2F), 363
best practices, planning, 207	port numbers of network	Layer 2 Transport Protocol
Certificate Authorities, 174,	services, 388	(L2TP), 182, 332, 363
205–206	ports, RRAS, viewing (fig.), 353	NTLM (NT Lan Manager), 62
Certificate Server client imple-	port scans, 390	OSPF (Open Shortest Path
mentation, 201	PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol), 300	First), 351
certificates, 173	PPTP (Point-to-Point Tunneling	Point-to-Point(PPP), 300
data encryption, 171	Protocol)	remote access (table), 65
described, 13, 209	defined, 370	Remote Desktop (RDP), 243
designing certificate server hier-	protecting zone transfers, 223	routing, 350, 370
archy, 182–184	-	VPN options, 361–365
digitally signed content, 180	VPN protocol, 362	proxy servers
digital signatures, 171	prestaged clients defined, 257	client configurations, 400
	Pretty Good Privacy (PGP), 180	defined, 405
EFS (Encrypted File System), 181 IPSec (IP Security), 181, 282	principals, security, 66	described, 394
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	printers	
mapping user accounts to	permissions (table), 81	proxy services, implementing, 394
certificates, 199	security risks, 3	public key defined, 209
overview, 170	private keys	Public Key Infrastructure (PKI), 49
planning and implementing,	defined, 209	Public Key Policies, 198–199
182–188	public key infrastructure and, 170	public keys and public key infra-
public, private keys, 170	private network infrastructure,	structure, 170
smart card logon, 180	defined, 342	public network infrastructure, 343
trust paths in (fig.), 177	products and services, corporate,	R
vs. Active Directory, 170	27–28	RADIUS (Remote
Windows 2000 Certificate	profiles, configuring dial-in	Authentication Dial-in User
Server implementation, 188	(fig.), 321	Service)
planning	projects	adding client to IAS (fig.), 328
best practices, 93–94	case. See case projects	complex server implementation
certificate server type, 184	hands-on. See hands-on projects	(fig.), 325
remote access policies, 322	Rhode Island College security	defined, 332
security, 21–50	plan, 55	introduction, 323
Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP), 300	properties, event log (fig.), 93	server implementation (fig.), 324
Point-to-Point Tunneling	protocol–level security, 395	using IAS, 326
Protocol (PPTP), 223	protocols. See also specific protocol	RAS (remote access service)
policies	Apple Talk, 297	defined, 332
account, assigning, 119	Authentication Header (AH),	described, 295
Account Lockout (table), 126	272–274	points of network attacks, 9
audit, 86	Bandwidth Allocation Protocol	1
certificate defining 186	(BAP), 331	

RDP (Remote Desktop	Remote Authentication Dial-in	routing protocols, 350, 370
Protocol)	User Service. See RADIUS	routing tables, 349, 370
defined, 257 described, 243	Remote Desktop Protocol. See RDP	RRAS (Routing and Remote Access Service)
Terminal Services use of, 366	Remote Installation Services.	configuration options (fig.),
	See RIS	297, 347
recovery agents, 78, 96	Request for Comment (RFC)	configuring
Recreational Software Advisory Council on the Internet	1918, 381, 405	as demand–dial router, 351
(RSACi), 399	requests, certification, 196	
Registry	resources, file, 70	as router (fig.), 346 IP address allocation for
Access Control List (fig.), 83	restricted Web sites, 397	(fig.), 348
configuration files, editing and	reverse proxy mappings	IP addressing (fig.), 299
deploying, 269	described, 388	NAT server using, 384
default setting, 85	Reverse Proxy (static)	to assign IP addresses to
editing SMB configuration set-	mappings, 405	clients, 298
tings (fig.), 267	revocation of certificates, 197	to use IAS, 329
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE	RFC specifications, 59, 381, 405	VPN server, 305
key, 314–315	Rhode Island College security	defined, 332, 370
securing, 82–86	plan project, 55	described, 344–345
and security templates, 120	RID (Relative Identifier), 66	servers, configuring authentica-
special permissions (table), 84	RIP (Routing Information	tion method, 311
Registry Editor, modifying per-	Protocol), 350, 370	Setup Wizard, 346
missions in (fig.), 85	RIS (Remote Installation	unauthenticated access, 310
Relative Identifier (RID), 66	Services)	viewing ports (fig.), 353
remote access	defined, 257	RSACi (Recreational Software
account lockout, 314	described, 220	Advisory Council on the
best practices, 330	implementing, 231-238	Internet), 399
callback options, 312	TFTP role, 238	
planning policies, 322	root CA	\$
policies, 317–323	enterprise, 184	SA (Security Association), 277, 289
policy conditions, permissions,	certificate (fig.), 176	SACLs (System Access Control
profile (table), 318	and certificate authorities, 175	Lists), 67, 96
securing, 308–317	defined, 209	schemas, Active Directory, 156
service. See RAS	root domains defined, 157	screen subnet, 390
unauthenticated, 310	routers	screened subnets, 404
user account administration, 316	configuring Windows 2000	secedit.exe, 124, 157
remote access authentication, 65	as, 345	secure access, securing for nonMicrosoft clients, 250–254
remote access policies, defined, 332	defined, 370	
remote access security, 241–242	demand-dial, defined, 369	secure dynamic updates, 257
remote access service. See RAS	described, 345	secure e-mail, 179
Remote administration mode,	Routing and Remote Access	secure Internet access,
239, 257	Service. See RRAS	designing, 369 Secure Sockets Layer. <i>See</i> SSL
remote application services, using Terminal Services for, 238	Routing Information Protocol (RIP), 350, 370	secure updates, 227–229

secure Web sites, 178	Security and Configuration tool	dial-up. See dial-up servers
Securedc.inf, 249	set, 117, 157	proxy. See proxy servers
Secure/Multipurpose Internet	Security Association. See SA	RIS, setting up, 232
Mail Extensions (S/MIME)	Security Configuration and	securing using security
Version 3, 180, 210	Analysis utility, 121, 122	templates, 247
Securews.inf, 249	security groups	Service Record, 221, 257
securing	defined, 157	Services for Netware, 253
access between corporate	implementing, 139–144	session key data encryption,
locations, 341–367	managing, 143	171, 209
Active Directory, 116	scopes (table), 140	session tickets
data transmissions between	Security Identifier (SID), 66, 96	authentication process, 60
locations, 365	security model, analyzing	defined, 96
dynamic updates to DNS,	current, 48	sex, controlling content, 399
226–231	security patches, 18, 379	shared folders
file resources, 70–78	security planning, corporate	creating, 71, 102
network access to Netware	components of, 21-50	default properties, 72
clients, 525	security plans, 2, 31, 182	Shared Folder snap-in, 73
network communications,	security policy, planning, 22	shared secrets
265–288	Security Policy Template, 117	described, 58
network services, 219–255	security principals, 66, 96	Kerberos use of, 63
printers, 81	security risks	share permissions
Registry, 82–86	access to information, 3	combining with NTFS
remote access, 308–317	access to network traffic, 4	permissions, 77
remote user access, 295–329	external, 8	defined, 96
RIS, 234	managing, 11–12	in Windows 2000 (table), 71
SNMP transmissions, 247	security templates	Shiva Password Authentication
Terminal Services, 241	comparing current to previous	Protocol (SPAP), 310
user access to Internet, 393-403	system settings, 121	SIDs (Security Identifers)
VPNs, 360	creating, 162, 250	defined, 96
Windows 2000 router, 357	default settings, 248-250	and security principals, 66
security	described, 117–120	Simple Message Transfer
account policy implications, 127	secedit.exe tool, 124	Protocol. See SMTP
application-level and	securing servers using, 247–250	Simple Network Management
protocol-level, 395	SMB signing, configuration, 271	Protocol. See SNMP
bypassing using personal	security zones, 396, 405	smart cards
modems, 394	server authentication, defined, 210	described, 58
local file system, 241	server configurations, evaluating	use described, 180
printer, 81–82	current, 49	SMB signing
reports, 390	Server Message Block (SMB)	defined, 288
SNMP, 244–247	signing. See SMB signing	process described, 266
transmission, 243–244	servers	security options, 271
Security Analysis configuration	configuring to use certificates, 191	Windows 2000 Group Policy, 270
screen (fig.), 123	DHCP. See DHCP servers	•

SMTP (Simple Message Transfer Protocol) clear text, and security risks, 4, 10 defined, 13 Smurf program, 7 snap-ins IP Security, 284 Security Templates on MMC, 118 Shared Folder, 73 SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) agents, 244, 257 authorized management solutions, 246 communities, 245–246, 257 described, 220, 244, 257 implementing security, 244–247	Structured Query Language (SQL), 6 subordinate CAs, 175 subordinate enterprise CA, 185 subscribing, Microsoft Security Notification Service, 18 symmetric key, 210 System Access Control Lists (SACLs), 67, 96 T taskpads, 131, 133 tasks, delegating, 130–131 TCP/IP advanced properties (fig.), 226 and DHCP, 224 Telnet, 394 templates	TKEY negotiation, 229 TLS (Transport Layer Security), 178, 209 tools Apcompat.exe utility, 249 Gpresult utility, 154 IAS administration, 327 Routing and Remote Access administration, 297 Security Configuration and Analysis utility, 121 security template, 124 UNIX secure access, 251 transitive trusts defined, 157 transmission security, 243–244 Transport Layer Security (TLS), 178, 209
installing service, 246 management station defined, 257 securing transmissions, 247 traps, 244, 257 social engineering attacks, 9, 13, 315–316, 332 Southdale Property Management. See case projects SPAP (Shiva Password Authentication Protocol), 310 SQL, domain administrator training, 6 SRV Record defined, 257	templates certificate, in Windows 2000 (table), 187 Group Policy, 146 security. See security templates terminal servers, limiting access to, 241 Terminal Services choosing mode (fig.), 240 described, 238–239, 257 installing, 239, 262 User group, 242 testing account policies, 164 TFTP (Trivial File Transfer Protocol), 238	Transport mode, IPSec, 275, 289 traps, SNMP, 244 Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP), 238 Trojan Horses, 393 troubleshooting Group Policy settings, 154 trusted Web sites, 397 trust paths checking out CAs, 175 creating, 184 defined, 210 in PKI (fig.), 177 Tunnel mode, IPSec, 276, 289
described, 221 SSL (Secure Socket Layer) configuring Web server to require (fig.), 195 defined, 209 handshake defined, 210 SSL handshake, 178 standalone CA, 185 standard primary zone, 257 standard secondary zone, 257 static mappings, 388, 389 static routes, 350, 370	TGT (Ticket Granting Ticket) authentication process, 59 defined, 96 Thawte CA, 174 theft of computers, 3 third-party CAs, integration with, 205 three-horned firewall DMZ defined, 405 Ticket Granting Ticket, 59, 96 time-of-day constraints, remote access policy (fig.), 320	unauthorized file downloads, 393 Universal groups defined, 157 universal principal name (UPN), 199 UNIX clients, securing network access to, 251 UPN (universal principal name), 199 user accounts Active Directory's use of, 170

configuring callback options (fig.), 313
creating for VPN connection, 336
mapping to certificates, 199–201
RAS policy testing, 338
remote access administration, 316
testing VPN server
connection, 337
user authentication, implementing, 58–65

٧

Verisign CA, 174, 179 viewing event logs, 89 violence, controlling content, 399 virtual private network. See VPN virtual tunnels, 342 viruses Code Red Worm, 379 e-mail, 7, 380 Internet access, 393 VPN (virtual private network) client configuration, 307 configuring, securing, 360-365 creating connection (fig.), 304 defined, 332, 370 implementing access, 302-304 server configuration, 305-306 tunneling protocol options, 361-365

W

WAN (wide area network) defined, 370 denial-of-service attacks and, 7 described, 342

linked corporate locations (fig.), 343 network diagram sample (fig.), 43 Web servers, configuring to require SSL (fig.), 195 Web Site Properties, Directory Security tab (fig.), 192 Web sites, secure, 178 Web usage reports, 390 wide area network. See WAN Windows 2000 audit categories (fig.), 86, 88 configuring as router, 345 and IPSec, 277 networks, accessing resources on, 65-70 Registry, securing, 82 router, securing, 357 security holes in, 48 share permissions (fig.), 71 Windows 2000 Certificate Server, certificates available, default (fig.), 187 Windows 2000 Professional, built-in groups, 141 Windows 2000 servers, securing resources on, 57-95 Windows 95, file-level security, 3 Windows 98 file-level security, 3 SMB signing, editing Registry, 268 Windows 9x DHCP server registration, 228, 230

Terminal Services client, 239

Windows Internet Naming Service (WINS), 44 Windows NT administrative task delegation, 128 DHCP server registration, 228, 230 inadequacy of network security, 116 SMB signing, editing Registry, 268 Terminal Services client, 239 vs. Windows 2000 Active Directory, 40 Windows NT domains, access to administrative rights, 5 WINS (Windows Internet Naming Service), 44 wizards Add New Hardware, 296 Create Shared Folder, 73 Delegation of Administration, 138 Delegation of Control, 131 Demand Dial Interface (fig.), 354-356 IIS Certificate (fig.), 193, 194 Network Connection, 301 RRAS Setup, 346

X

X.25 connections, 296 X.509 Version 3, 173, 210

Z

zone transfer defined, 257 zones, DNS. See DNS zones